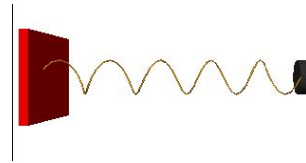


## Simple Harmonic Motion

Mass on a compressible spring.

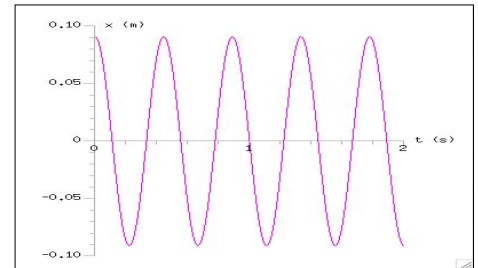


## Vertical mass-on-spring



Treat the **equilibrium** length of the spring as if it is the **unstretched** length of the spring. Then, you can **neglect the gravitational force** on the object.

## $x(t)$ for SHO



## Frequency and Stiffness

Which has a greater frequency, a spring of stiffness  $k$  or a spring of stiffness  $2k$ ?

## Frequency and Mass

Which has a greater frequency, a spring and object of mass  $m$  or a spring and object of mass  $2m$ ?



## Derivation of frequency of a mass-spring system -- solving Newton's second law



### Poll

If you double the stiffness of the spring, by what factor does the frequency change?

1. 2
2.  $1/2$
3.  $\sqrt{2}$
4.  $1/\sqrt{2}$
5. 4

### Poll

If you double the mass of the object, by what factor does the frequency change?

1. 2
2.  $1/2$
3.  $\sqrt{2}$
4.  $1/\sqrt{2}$
5. 4



### Poll

In one experiment you pull back the object a distance  $A$  and release it from rest. In a second experiment, you pull back the object a distance  $2A$  and release it from rest. The frequency of the oscillation in the second experiment is

1. Twice the frequency in the first experiment
2. Half the frequency in the first experiment
3. The same as in the first experiment